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FOREIGN SEED AND PLANT INTRODUCTION

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY

AD-33 Bookplate
(1-68)

NATIONAL

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Egypt

July-December 1911

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Mr. Fairchild examined this
album under date of June 25, 1931
and advised that photographs from
Page 1 to 43 belong to Aaron
Aaronsohn, instead of Mr. Salem,
as indicated by legend on binder.





No. 1, Dry Farming: Tomato culture between olive trees at Ramleh, on the railroad Jaffa-Jerusalem. Photograph taken July, 1911.

Carouslin



No. 2, Damascus. Making apricot paste.
Photograph taken July, 1911.

Warwick's



No. 3, Apricot paste sellers.
Photograph taken July, 1911.

Native



No. 4. Piles of apricot paste sheets in the Bazaar.
Photograph taken July, 1911.

Alarinsolus



No. 5. Sycamore fig tree at Jaffa. The same figured
in Bureau of Plant Industry Bulletin No.180, page 22.
Photograph taken July, 1911.

Unrecorded



No. 6. Big Acacia Tree, Southern Palestine.
 Photograph taken July, 1911.



No. 7. Same as No. 6, general view.
 Photograph taken July, 1911.

Arrowsohn's



No. 8. Drying ground for apricot paste.
Photograph taken July, 1911.

Aaronson



No. 9. Young Orange Orchard, two years old,
at Petah-Tikvah, a Jewish colony near Jaffa.
Photograph taken July, 1911.

Armenian



No. 10. Kakoun, Palestine. Arab woman carrying straw upon her head. Photographed Oct.-Nov., 1911.



No. 11. Kakoun, Palestine. Arab woman carrying straw upon her head. Photographed Oct.-Nov., 1911.

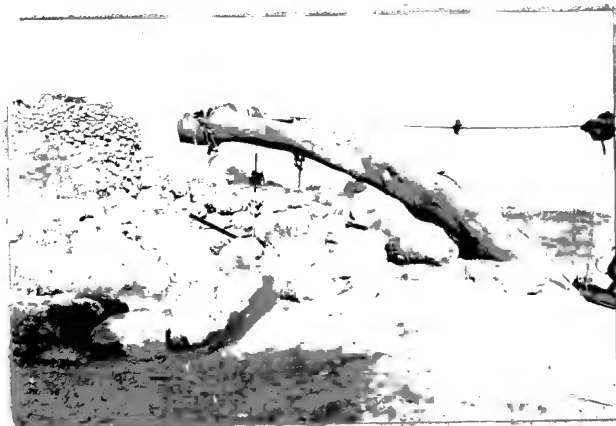


No. 12. Tulkerem, Palestine. Ziziphus spina-christi and cactus fig near Tulkerem. Photographed Oct.-Nov., 1911.



No. 13. Near Tulkerem, Palestine. The water being very far down (about 60 meters), it is lifted by means of a pulley fastened to a tree trunk, and a rope pulled by hand along a course running on an inclined plane. Photographed Oct.-Nov., 1911.

Carroll



No. 14. Near Tulkerem, Palestine. Trunk bearing the pulley beside the well described in legend of preceding picture. Photographed Oct.-Nov., 1911.



No. 15. Alexandria, Egypt. Mehmet Ali Place, Rue de la Bourse. Acacia lebbeck on the left; Jacaranda mimosaeifolia and date palms on the right. Photographed Oct.-Nov., 1911.

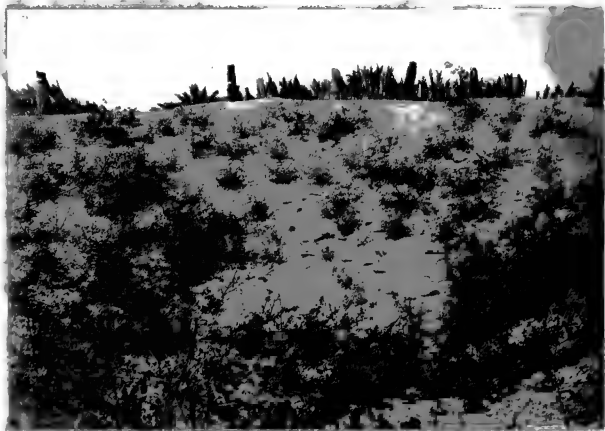


No. 16. Alexandria, Egypt. Sudanese beans, with pods more than one foot long, Nouca Gardens, Alexandria. Photograph taken Oct. 14, 1911.

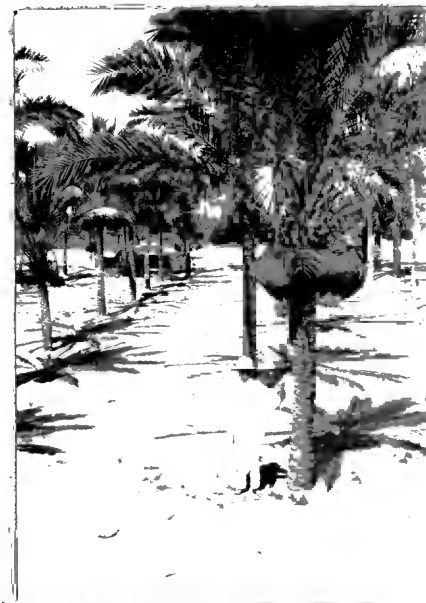


No. 17. Hayani dates, Nouca Gardens, Alexandria, Egypt. Every bunch wrapped in a sack for protection against birds. Photograph taken Oct. 14, 1911.

Acacia lebbeck

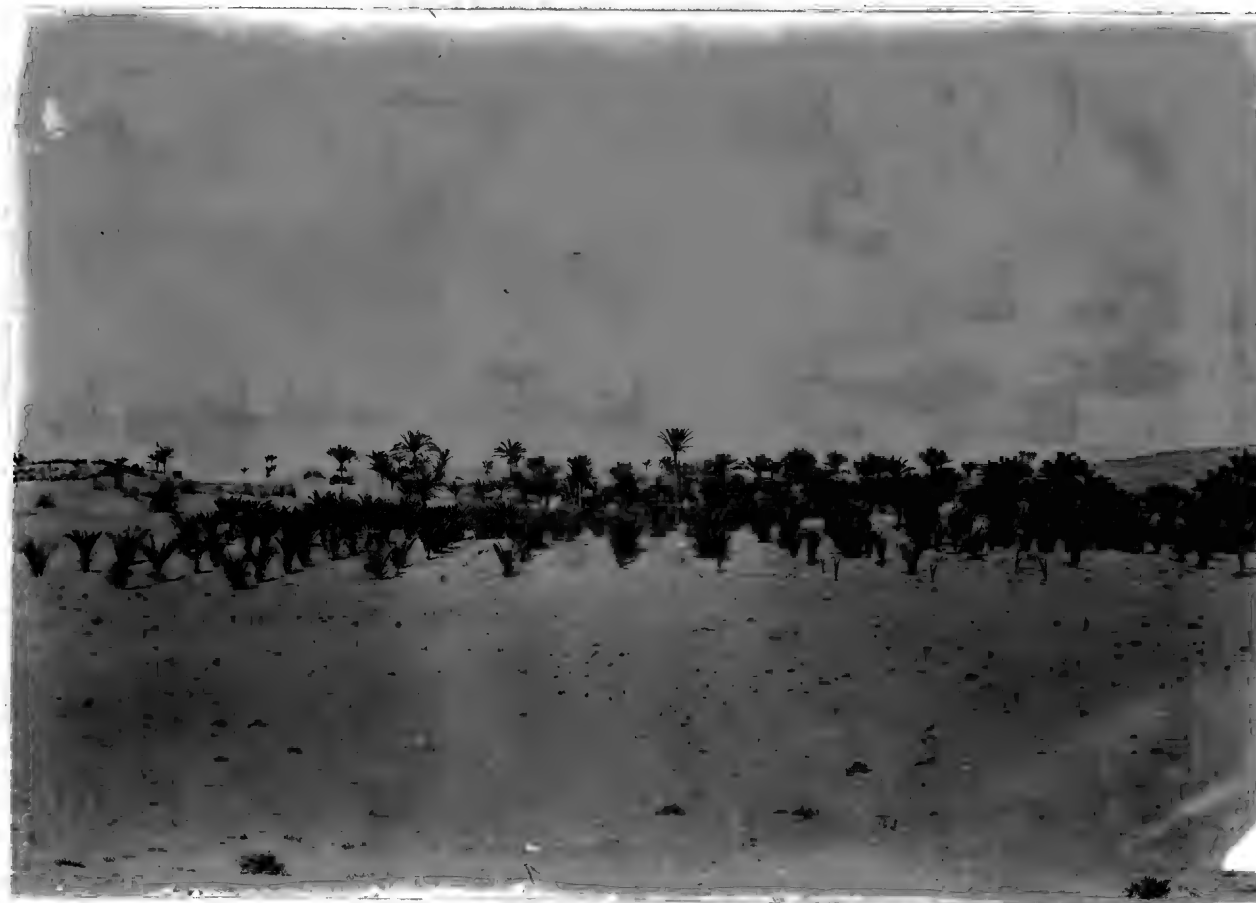


No. 18. Attempt at dune fixation near Ramleh, Egypt. *Tabia* at the summit; *Ziziphus spina-christi* and figs in the thickets. Photograph taken Oct. 15, 1911.



No. 19. Hayani dates, Ramleh, Egypt. Fruits enveloped in sacks for protection against birds. Photograph taken October 15, 1911.

Adronochus



No. 20. Young plantation of dates (principally Hayani) in the midst of dunes and drift-sands near Ramleh, Egypt; not irrigated at all. Trees in regular rows from 6 to 8 meters apart. Photograph taken Oct. 15, 1911.

Aaronsolus

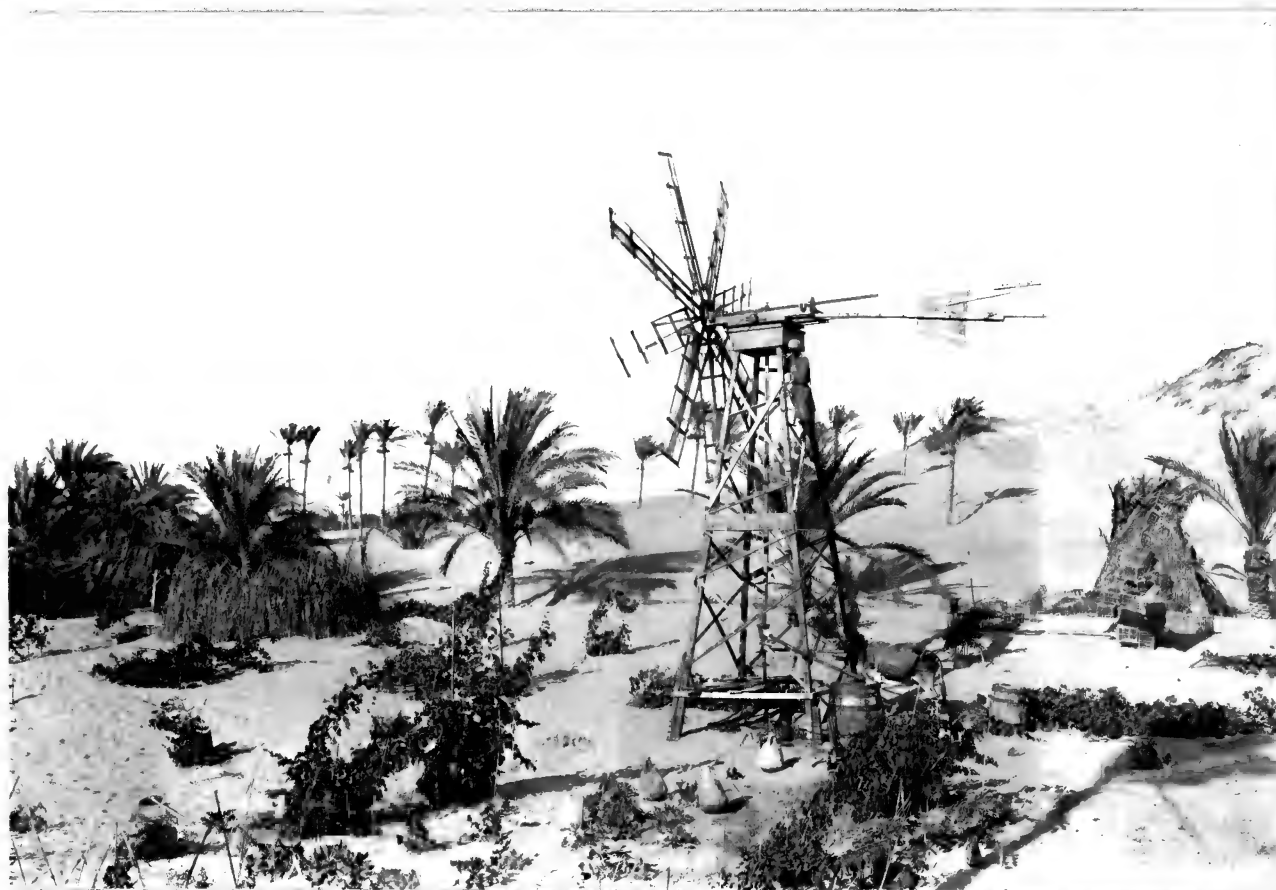


No. 21. Ramleh, Egypt. Hayani date palm with Arab boy at left; Halawi date palm at right.
Photographed Oct.--Nov., 1911.

Alaronechus



No. 22. Edkou, Egypt. The beginning of an oasis. Water found at a depth of 4 meters and brought to the surface by a "homemade" windmill. Note the vineyard. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.



No. 23. Edkou, Egypt. The beginning of an oasis. Water found at about 4 meters and raised by a wooden windmill made by a fellah. Vineyard and legumes among the dates. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.

Adams



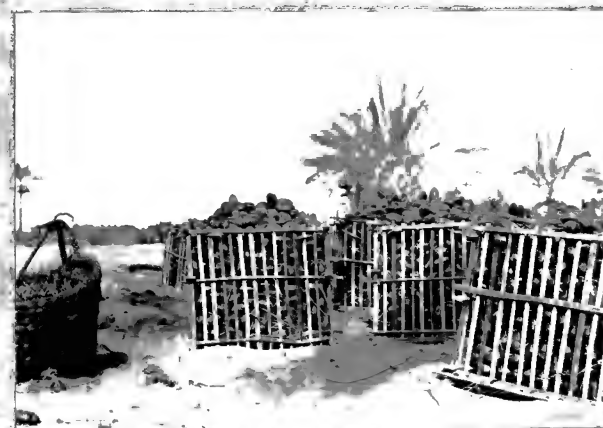
No. 24. Edkou, Egypt. Packing Hayani dates. All the materials used in packing furnished by the date palm itself. Photograph taken October 16, 1911.



No. 25. Edkou, Egypt. Making cords for the date baskets from the fibres of the fruiting branches. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.



No. 26. Edkou, Egypt. Packing fresh dates. Covers fastened with cords prepared as in preceding photo; taken Oct. 16, 1911.



No. 27. Edkou, Egypt. Baskets of fresh dates for the Alexandria markets. Photo - graph taken Oct. 16, 1911.

Carroll



No. 28. Edkou, Egypt. Transportation of fresh dates to the station or the market. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.



No. 29. Edkou, Egypt. Transportation of fresh dates to the station or the market. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.



No. 30. Edkou, Egypt. Baskets of fresh dates at the railway station, ready to be shipped. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.

Baringshaw



No. 31. Edkou, Egypt. Method of planting the offshoots, which are surrounded with matting the first year. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.



No. 32. Edkou, Egypt. Method of planting offshoots; little practiced; very expensive. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.



No. 33. Edkou, Egypt. Young date palms enclosed (with ribs of date leaves) to protect them against thieves. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.

Carroll



No. 34. Edkou, Egypt. Manner of enclosing young date palms, the fruit of which would be easy to steal. Hedge of date boughs. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.



No. 35. Edkou, Egypt. Gathering dates. Note the band by which the workers support themselves, and on which they rest their baskets. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.

Alwvshina



No. 36. Edkou, Egypt. Gathering dates. Note the band on which the worker rests his basket. Photograph taken October 16, 1911.

Alv. Schults



No. 37. Edkou, Egypt. Zaghoul dates. Note that this is the only variety in which the fruiting branches remain upright. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.



No. 38. Hayani near Ramley, Egypt, in sand without irrigation. Photograph taken Oct. 16, 1911.



No. 39. Cairo, Egypt. Sale of fresh dates on the streets; Hayani variety; packing not carefully done. Photograph taken Oct. 18, 1911.



No. 40. Cairo, Egypt. Fresh dates in a Cairo street. Photograph taken Oct. 18, 1911.

Carroll



No. 41. Cairo, Egypt. Sale of fresh Zagh-loul and Samani dates on the streets. Photograph taken Oct. 18, 1911.



No. 42. Cairo, Egypt. Sugar cane for the Cairo market. The canes are eaten by the Arabs. Photograph taken October 18, 1911.



No. 43. Cairo, Egypt. A well cared for buffalo cow. Photograph taken Oct. 18, 1911.



No. 44. Cairo, Egypt. The Guava at the School of Agriculture, Gizeh. Photograph taken Oct. 18, 1911.

Aaronsohn



No. 45. Cairo, Egypt. Culture of Colocasia in the vicinity of Cairo. Photograph taken Oct. 18, 1911.



No. 46. Drying Amri and Siwi dates at Hawam-dieh, near Cairo, Egypt. Photograph taken Oct. 19, 1911.

Adams



No. 47. El Marg, Egypt. Forest of Hayani date palms, cultivated because of their earliness. They are sold fresh in the month of August. El Marg is the great center of date culture in the vicinity of Cairo. Note the piles of earth around the trunks. Photograph taken Oct. 20, 1911.

A. Roushdy



No. 48. El Marg, Egypt. Difference in the trees and in the appearance of the varieties. To the left the tree marked X is an 'Amri; to the right the tree marked XX is an Amhat. Photograph taken Oct. 20, 1911.

Abrams



No. 49. El Marg, Egypt. Cotton and dates.
Photograph taken Oct. 20, 1911.

Al Marg, Egypt



No. 50. Musa cavendishii at Bilbes, Frucht & Waldfarm Gesellschaft. A great bluff which will end in a grand smash. Photograph taken Oct. 22, 1911.



No. 51. Assiout, Egypt. 6 year old mango tree; villa of G. Wissa Bey. Photograph taken Oct. 25, 1911.



No. 52. Manfalut, Egypt. Watermelons and muskmelons. Photograph taken Oct. 25, 1911.

Caracas



No. 53. Assiout, Egypt. Ribbed melons. Photograph taken Oct. 26, 1911.



No. 54. Assiout, Egypt. Poultry crates made of the ribs of date leaves. Assiout station. Photograph taken Oct. 26, 1911.



No. 55. Luxor, Egypt. Temple of Luxor. Photograph taken Oct. 27, 1911.

Alfred A. Brown



No. 56. Karnak, Egypt. Young doum palm, (Hyphaene thebaica). Photograph taken Oct. 27, 1911.



No. 58. Esneh, Egypt. Cow of upper Egypt. Market day. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.



No. 57. Esneh, Egypt. Lamb of the Nubian race. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.

Hyphaene thebaica



No. 59. Esneh, Egypt. Buffalo cow of upper Egypt, in the market at Esneh. Note the calf muzzled with a cord made of the fibres of the date palm. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.



No. 60. Esneh, Egypt. Calf, upper Egypt. Note the rope and muzzle of date palm fibres. Market at Esneh. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.



No. 61. Esneh, Egypt. Ewes of the Nubian race. Market at Esneh. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.

Carson



No. 62. Esneh, Egypt. Transportation of "Sabagh," (earth from ancient ruins). Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.



No. 63. Esneh, Egypt. Melons. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.



No. 64. Esneh, Egypt. Cucumbers. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.

Caronshus



No. 65. Esneh, Egypt. Melon Market. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.



No. 66. Market at Esneh, Egypt. By-products of the date palm; baskets, mats, ropes, yoke cushions, etc. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.

Abu-ushers



No. 67. Market of Esneh, Upper Egypt. Acacia wood, and among products of the date palm, cushions, mats rolled into cylinders, yoke cushions (en lif), etc. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.

Acacia wood.



No. 68. Esneh, Egypt. Wood of "Saut" (Acacia arabica) in the Esneh market. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.



No. 69. Esneh, Egypt. An Upper Egyptian team. Note the size of the yoke. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.

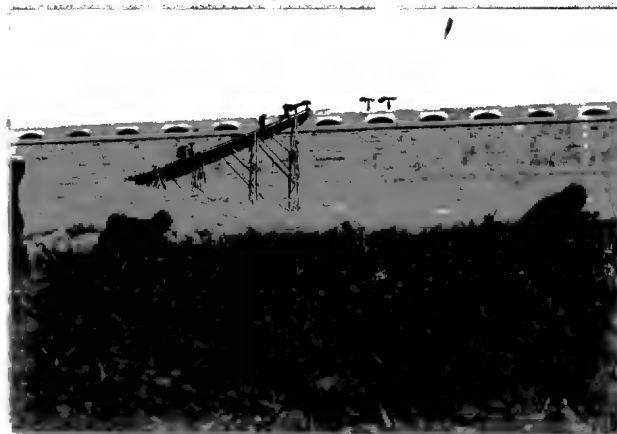


No. 70. Esneh, Egypt. A sakieh in Upper Egypt, worked by an ox. Note the use of the date palm. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.

Acacia arabica



No. 71. Esneh, Egypt. A sakieh. On the left, below, is seen the canal whence the water is drawn. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.



No. 72. Dam, Assouan, Egypt. Wooden way by which the platform is reached. Nubian women picking beans (loubia) in the foreground. Photograph taken Oct. 29, 1911.



No. 73. Assouan, Egypt. Assouan dam. Sluices at the left; Super-elevation works on the right. Photograph taken Oct. 29, 1911.

Assouan



No. 74. Same as No. 73. Photograph taken Oct. 28, 1911.



No. 75. Assouan, Egypt. Circular wall around a date palm as a protection against sunstroke. Photograph taken Oct. 29, 1911.



No. 76. Assouan, Egypt. Circular wall around a lebbek (Acacia lebbek). Protection against sunstroke. Photograph taken Oct. 29, 1911.

Acacia lebbek



No. 77. Assouan, Egypt. Bedra-
chein girls. Photograph taken
Oct. 29, 1911.



No. 78. Assouan, Egypt. Doum palms,
(Hyphaene thebaica). Photograph ta-
ken Oct. 29, 1911.



No. 79. Assouan, Egypt. Prisoners
used on the public works at Assouan.
Photograph taken Oct. 30, 1911.

Carroll Schuyler



No. 80. Assouan, Egypt. Group of bungalows serving as residences for the barrage engineers. Notice the doum palms (x) Hyphaene thebaica. Photograph taken October, 1911.

Assouan



No. 81. Philae.
Photograph taken Oct.-Nov., 1911.

Carson



No. 82. Kom Ombo, Egypt. View of an Upper Egyptian village. Photograph taken Oct. 31, 1911.



No. 83. Avenue of Rams, Temple of Karnak. Photograph taken Oct.-Nov., 1911.

Aaronson



No. 84. Luxor, Egypt. Avenue of rams, Temple of Karnak. Photograph taken Oct. 31, 1911.



No. 85. Luxor, Egypt. Youths at play, Karnak. Photograph taken Oct. 31, 1911.



No. 86. Luxor, Egypt. Market scene. Photograph taken Oct. 31, 1911.

Carroll



No. 87. Luxor, Egypt. The market grounds.
Photograph taken Oct.-Nov., 1911.



No. 88. Luxor, Egypt. Market scene. Photograph taken Oct. 31, 1911.

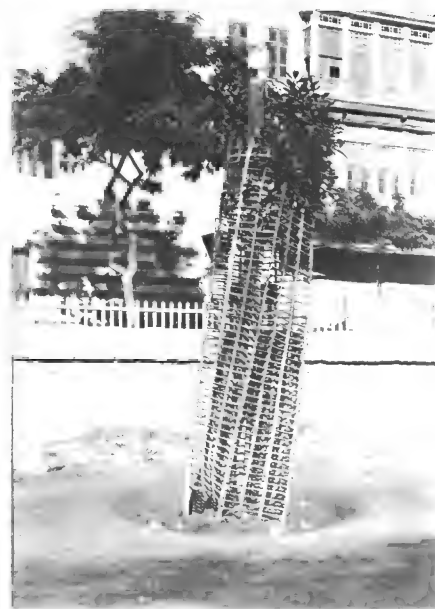


No. 89. Fayoum, Egypt. A shadoof. The two uprights made of sorghum stems bound together and soaked in mud. Photograph taken Nov. 4, 1911.

Carroll



No. 90. Fidinine (Fayoum), Egypt.
Ribs of date leaves used to protect Albizzia lebbek. Photograph taken Nov. 4, 1911.



No. 91. Medinet, Fayoum, Egypt.
Same as No. 90. Photograph taken Nov. 4, 1911.



At Alexandria harbor. Coast Guards Cruiser Albas, just before sailing for Sidi Barani. Nov. 7, 1911. Salem's No. 1.



Coast Guards Barracks at Sidi Barani. Nov. 9,

1911. Salem's No. 4.



Just after landing at Sidi Barani, Albas Cruiser heading for Solloom. Nov. 8, 1911. Salem's No. 3.



Sidi Barani town site and the Greek Grocery Store Nov. 9, 1911. Salem's No. 5.



Ali Effendi Abdel Wahal,
Commanding Officer, Sidi Barani
District, in front of main gate
at Barracks. Nov. 9, 1911.
Salem's No. 6.



Mr. Salem and Abdalla Effendi,
sub-lieutenant of Coast Guards,
who was responsible for my safety
at the main gate. Sidi Barani Barracks.
Nov. 9, 1911. Salem's No. 7.



The only railway at Sidi Barani. Coast Guards,
Track and mule. Nov. 9, 1911. Salem's No. 9.



Taking my first meal in plain desert at noon.
Salem's No. 11. Nov. 10, 1911.



Just before leaving Sidi Barani for Siwa. Nov.
10, 1911. Salem's No. 10.

FOREIGN SEED AND PLANT INTRODUCTION.



Where I spent my first night in the desert.
C. G. Camp at Sebil. Abdalla Effendi standing near
my tent. Nov. 11, 1911. Salem's No. 12.



C. G. Camp Sebil just one day ride from Sidi Barani. Nov. 11, 1911. Salem's No. 13.



In plain desert. My saddle had to be re-arranged. Tripoli to the left. Fifteen miles from Sebil. Nov. 11, 1911. Salem's No. 15.



Just before leaving Sebil for the next post on our way to Siwa. Nov. 11, 1911. Salem's No. 14.



Second Camp Aza, two days ride from Sidi Barani. Sunday a day of rest. Nov. 12, 1911. Salem's No. 16.



Sargent and private making my tent comfortable
at Aza. Nov. 12, 1911. Salems No. 17.



Fourth post along the patrol line from Sidi
Barani, El Boueb Nov. 14, 1911. Salem's No. 20.



Meeting a C. G. patrol amid desert. Nov. 13,
1911. Salem's No. 19.



Mr. Salem at El.Boueb, just after arrival. Nov. 14, 1911. Salems No. 21.



From El Boueb to kirba. Breakfasting. Nov. 15, 1911. Salem's No. 22.



Bimbashi Moyle and camp at kirba. Nov. 15, 1911. Salem's No. 24.



Just after arrival at Kirba. Nov. 15, 1911.
Salem's No. 25.



Palm date at Siwa. Var. Saigy.
Just cutting the branches previous
to dates which will be dried. Nov.
15, 1911. Salem's No. 31.



My friends at Siwa who gave me valuable information. In the background is a Karob tree which is quite old. Nov. 16, 1911. Salem's No. 32.



Working men at Siwa who do the various work at a date garden. Nov. 16, 1911. Salem's No. 34.



Siwa Palm dates. Var. Wedi.
Dates of this variety are mostly
used for feeding donkeys. Nov. 16,
1911. Salem's No. 37.



Siwa Palm dates. Var. Taktakt.
Delicious and considered one of the
best varieties at Siwa. Its dates are
consumed at home. Nov. 16, 1911.
Salem's No. 38.



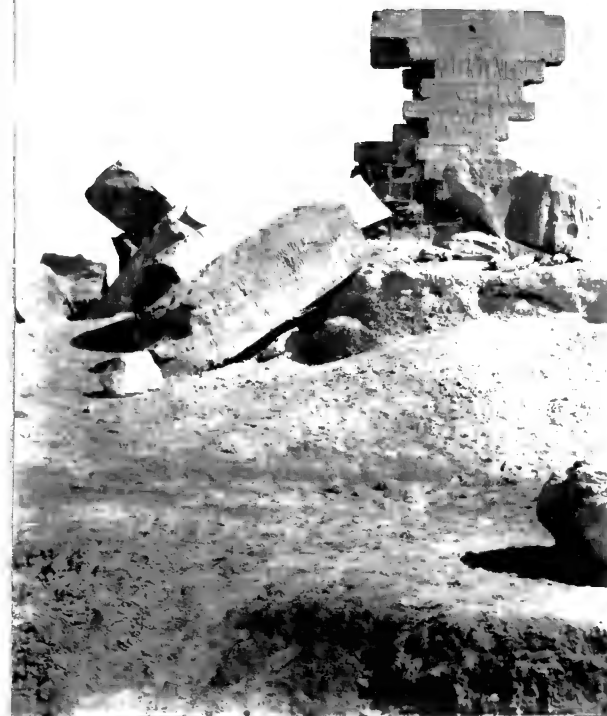
Siwa Palm date. Var. Taktakt. Delicious and considered one of the best varieties at Siwa. Its dates are consumed at home. Nov. 16, 1911 Salem's No. 39.



Siwa Palm dates. var. Gorm-Gazaly. Dates are small and yellowish; delicious flavor; are usually exported. Nov. 16, 1911. Salem's No. 40.



Siwa Palm dates. Var. saidy.
The largest part of the date crop
at Siwa comes from this variety.
Nov. 16, 1911. Salem's No. 42.



The remains of an ancient
Egyptian Temple at Siwa, called by the
natives, "Om Ubeida". Nov. 16, 1911
Salem's No. 43-44.



Dees. A grass fermented
and used as date fertilizer. Siwa.
Nov. 16, 1911. Salem's No. 46.



Hamman Spring at Siwa. Nov. 16, 1911.
Salem's No. 47.



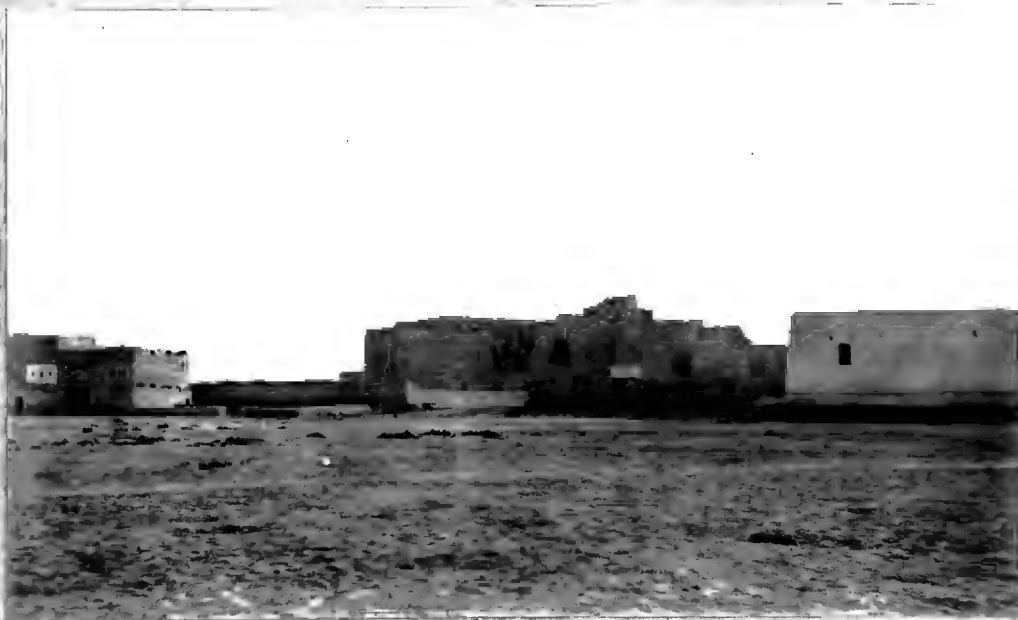
A typical scene at Siwa. Nov. 16, 1911.
Salem's No. 48.



Siwa Palm date. Var. Gazaly. Property of Sheik Meshry. Nov. 16, 1911. Salem's No. 49.



Officials of the Government at Siwa. Nov. 17, 1911. Salem's No. 52.



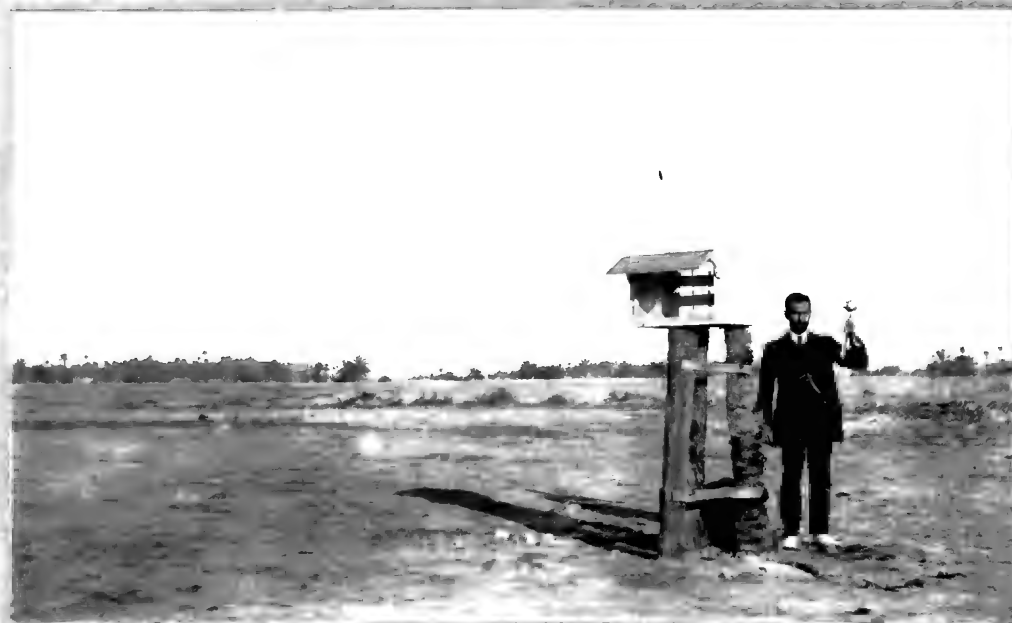
General view of Siwa. Nov. 16, 1911. Salem's No. 51 & 91.



The prettiest house at Siwa. The physician's residence where I was a guest while at Siwa. Nov. 18, 1911. Salem's No. 54.



Modern and ancient general view of Siwa.
Nov. 18, 1911. Salem's No. 55.



The physician is in charge of the weather station,
Siwa. Nov. 19, 1911. Salem's No. 57.



Government Palace, Siwa. Nov. 19, 1911.
Salem's No. 56.



The acting Mamoor and Sheiks of Siwa. Nov. 19,
1911. Salem's No. 58.



Donkeys carrying dates to the yard to be dried and newly reclaimed land. Siwa. Nov. 19, 1911. Salem's No. 59.



Mistah (Drying Yard) where thousands of tons of dates are dried. Siwa, Nov. 19, 1911. Salem's No. 61. S.P.I. NEG. No. 19063



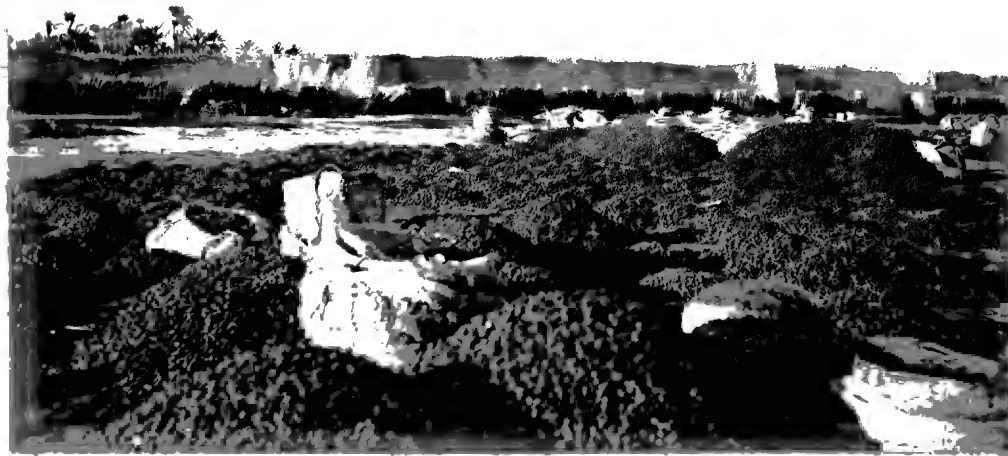
The New Mosque at Siwa, under construction. Nov. 19, 1911. Salem's No. 60.



Mistah (Drying Yard). After partly drying dates Agwah is made by filling hard palm-leaf bags with dates. Siwah, Nov. 19, 1911. Salem's No. 62. S.P.I. NEG. No. 19064



Donkeys, the only means of transportation at Siwa, carry loads of dates from the gardens to be dried at the Mistah. Siwa, Nov. 19, 1911. Salem's No. 63.



Siwa possesses several drying yards (Mistahs). This one is the largest. Nov. 19, 1911. Salem's No. 64. S.P.I. NEG. NO. 19065



Olive Oil Press. Siwa, Nov. 19, 1911. Salem's No. 67.



General view of Siwa, from the
West. Nov, 19, 1911. Salem's No. 68



Olive Oil Press. Siwa, Nov.
19, 1911. Salem's No. 70.



Small canals, 10 to 15 inches, carry the water from springs through the gardens. The only system of irrigation. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salem's No. 71.



Agool grows wild in the desert. Eaten by camels and used as fertilizer after being fermented. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salem's No. 72.



Olive trees are found in every Hatiah (garden) in abundance. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salem's No. 73.



Several varieties of Pome Grenade, also in abundance at Siwa. Nov. 20, 1911, Salem's No. 74.



Where the ancients buried their dead. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salem's No. 79. See No. 90.



Where many thousands of acres could be reclaimed. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salem's No. 77 & 78.



Women at a spring washing clothes. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salem's No. 80.



Interior of the remains of an Egyptian Temple
at Agormy. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salems No. 81-82.



Agormy village. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salem's
No. 84.



Palm Date Gardens near Agormy, taken from the
heights of the village. Siwa. Nov. 20, 1911.
Salem's No. 83.



Siweese women and road at
Agormy village. Nov. 20, 1911.
Salem's No. 85.



Temple ruins at Agormy.
Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salem's No. 86-87



Land prepared for wheat and barley. Many such a lot is noticed around Agormy. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salem's No. 88.



Where the ancients buried their dead. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salems No. 90. See No. 79 also.



A few dwellings outside the walls of Agormy, belonging to the wealthy inhabitants. Siwa, Nov. 20, 1911. Salems No. 89.



Siwa Olive trees. Var. Balteeggene, Alfa Alfa. Siwa, Nov. 22, 1911. Salem's No. 94.



Siwa Palm dates. Var. Karamet.
Sheik Mishry, the wealthiest proprietor
at Siwa. Nov. 22, 1911. Salem's No. 95.



Siwa Palm dates. Var. Frihy.
Siwa, Nov. 22, 1911. Salem's No. 96.



Siwa Olive trees. Var. Balteeggen. Fell from its heavy crop. Siwa, Nov. 22, 1911. Salem's No. 97.



The market place in Siwa. Nov. 22, 1911. Salem's No. 99.



Siwa Apple trees. Var. Derna. Nov. 22, 1911. Salem's No. 98.



The large square at Siwa. Nov. 22, 1911. Salem's No. 100.



The New Khedivial Mosque, Siwa. Nov. 22, 1911.
Salem's No. 101.



Tagzarty Spring. Siwa, Nov. 22, 1911.
Salem's No. 104.



Pome Grenade. Var. Hamod. Siwa, Nov. 22, 1911.
Salem's No. 103.



Tagzarty Spring and my police escort.
Siwa, Nov. 22, 1911. Salem's No. 105.



Just in front of the richest merchant's house,
on main street at Siwa, and the reception place.
Nov. 22, 1911. Salem's No. 106.



Bimbashi Royle of the Coast Guard, at Kirba.
Nov. 23, 1911. Salem's No. 109-114.



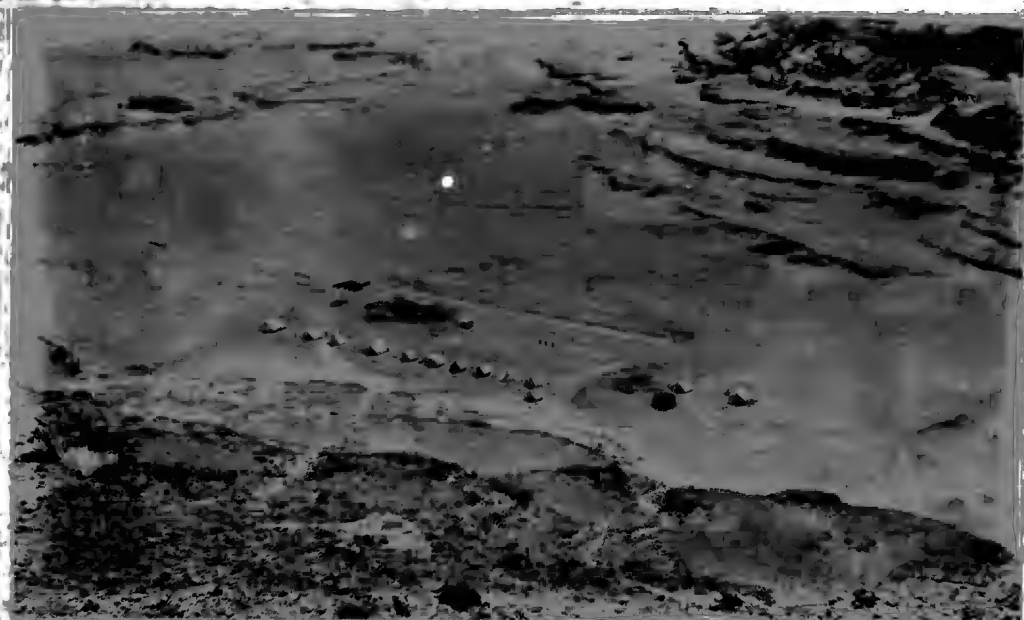
Mr. Salem at Kirba, taken by Major Royle.
Nov. 23, 1911, Salem's No. 107-108-115.



Watering camels at C. G. Post, Kirba, Nov. 23,
1911. Salem's No. 110-111.



C. G. Camels going to pasture near Kirba. Nov. 23, 1911. Salem's No. 112.



Bird's Eye view of Kirba C. G. camp, taken from the hill to the north. Nov. 23, 1911. Salem's No. 116.



Mr. Salem, just before leaving Kirba back to Sidi Barani. Nov. 23, 1911. Salem's No. 117-118.



Our first night on return journey. Notice the second camel with a box containing samples of dates, on his back. Fifteen miles north of Kirba. Nov. 24, 1911. Salem's No. 119.



Hanzal. Not far from Sebil. Nov. 27, 1911. Salem's No. 120.



Telegraph Office at Sidi Barani where hundreds of Turkish Government cipher messages were received during my stay. Nov. 28, 1911. Salem's No. 121.



Group of Egyptian officials
at Sidi Barani. Dec. 3, 1911.
Salem's No. 126.



Arab girls at Sidi Barani.
Dec. 3, 1911. Salem's No. 128-129.



His Excellency, Hunter Pasha, at Solloom.
Dec. 8, 1911. Salem's No. 133.



General view of Egyptian camp at Solloom. Dec.
8, 1911. Salem's No. 136.



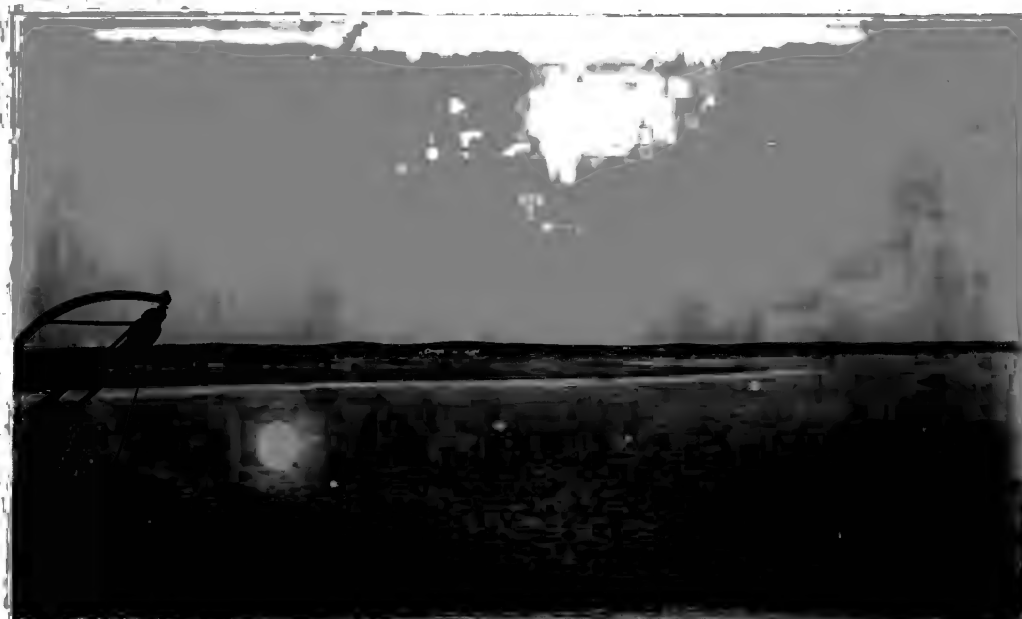
Himbashi Maurice and Hunter Pasha at Solloom,
Dec. 8, 1911. Salem's No. 134-135.



Signal station, Egyptian Camp, Solloom, Dec.
8, 1911. Salem's No. 141.



Turkish fort at Solloom. Dec. 8, 1911. Salem's No. 143.



General view of Marsa Matrooh, from cruiser Abbass. Dec. 9, 1911. Salem's No. 149.



Conveying Mr. Salem and baggage to cruiser Aldel Moneyem, at Solloom. Dec. 8, 1911. Salem's No. 145.



C. G. Fort and Barracks at Massa Matiosh. Dec. 9, 1911. Salem's No. 150.



Manure is carried to the fields for winter crops. Near Ramlet El Engab. December, 1911.



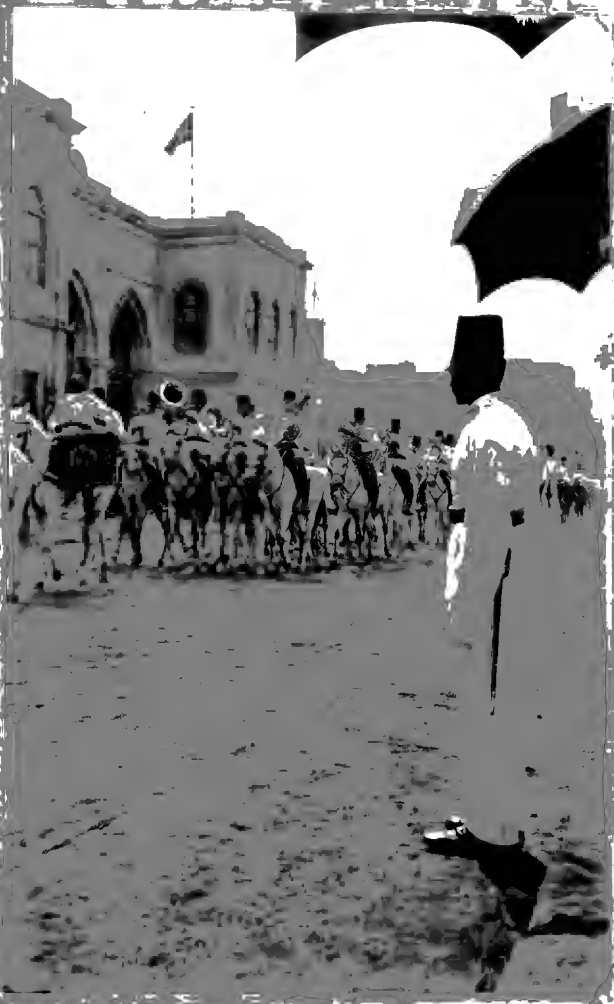
Farm yard manure heaps before distribution to winter crops. Drying corn in the foreground before shelling. Near Ramlet El Engab. December, 1911.



Light railways are used for transportation of crops and seeds. Near Ramlet El Engab. Dec. 1911.



Corn field and domestic animals. Near Ramlet El Engab. December, 1911.



Mehmal (Sacred Carpet). Cairo
Egypt, Oct. 19, 1911. Music Band
Egyptian Cavalry at parade in
honor of Sacred Carpet.



Egyptian Cavalry at parade in
honor of Mehmal (Sacred Carpet)
Cairo, Egypt, Oct. 19, 1911.



Native musicians preceding the parade of the Mehmäl. Cairo, Egypt, near Citadel, Oct. 19, 1911.



The Mehmäl (Sacred Carpet) passing in review before the prime Minister. Cairo, Egypt, near Citadel, Oct. 19, 1911.



The "Kiswah" marching around the parade grounds and executing the three traditional turns. Cairo, Egypt, Oct. 7, 1911.



Harvey Pasha, Cairo Police Commandant attending ceremonials. Citadel in the background. Cairo, Egypt, Oct. 7, 1911.



"Kiswah" guarded by police
just at the arrival of the Prime
Minister. Guns firing salute.
Cairo, Egypt, near Citadel, Oct.
7, 1911.



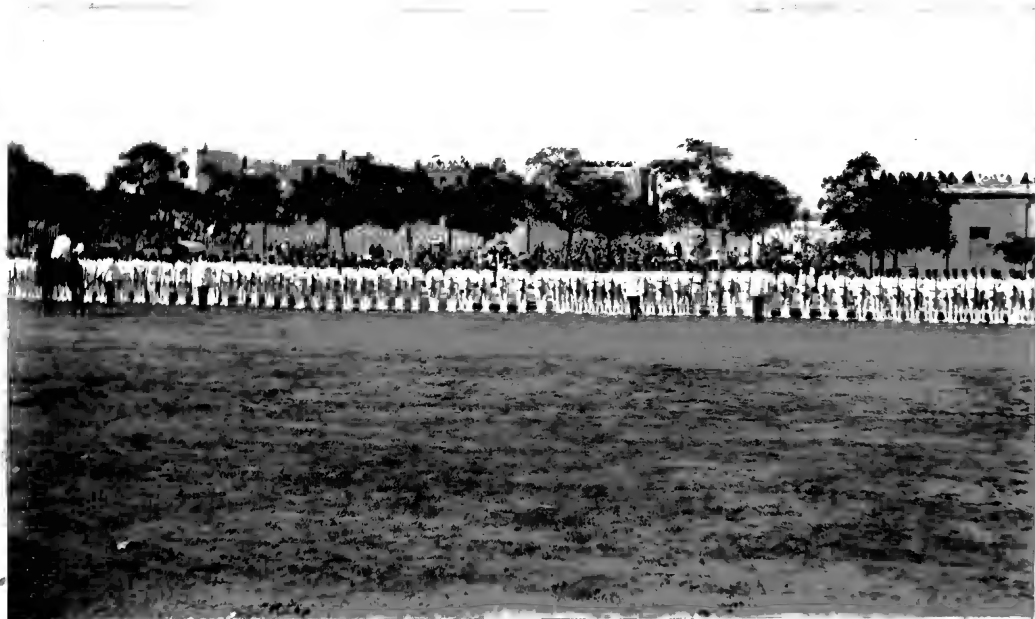
"Kiswah" or sacred carpet at
the parade grounds near Citadel
just before being marched three
times around the grounds. Observe
the different Sheiks with their
new varied gowns. Cairo, Egypt,
Oct. 7, 1911.



Native spectators at the parade grounds near Citadel, awaiting the parade in honor of the "Kiswa". Cairo, Egypt, Oct. 7, 1911.



Crowds lining the streets awaiting the passage of the Prime Minister and the parade procession. Mosque Sultan Hassan in the background. Cairo, Egypt, Oct. 7, 1911.



3rd Batallion Egyptian Army presenting arms at arrival of the Prime Minister, for inspection. Kiswah parade at Citadel grounds. Cairo, Egypt, Oct. 7, 1911.



Society of Agriculture, Main Building.
Guesireh.



Method of irrigating in the cotton districts of Egypt.



A country scene in Egypt.



PLANTING COTTON IN EGYPT.



Cotton field before the third picking.
Near Ramlet El Engab. Dec. 1911.



After picking, cotton is cleaned from the
remains of dry leaves and packed into sacks prior to
being sold and sent to the gin rouse. Near Ramlet
El Engab. Dec. 1911.



A few types of modern Egypt. Near Chebine
El Kom. January 1912.



